

Übersicht: TENSES (ZEITEN)

Bezeichnung	Bildung	Beispiel bejahte Sätze (Yes,...)	Beispiel Fragesätze	Beispiel verneinte Sätze (No,...)	Signalwörter	Verwendung
simple present	Grundform (He/she/it „s“ muss mit!)	I play. He plays.	Do you play? Does he play?	No, I don't play. No, he doesn't play.	every, usually, always, sometimes	regelmäßig wiederkehrende Handlungen in der Gegenwart
present progressive	am/are/is +Grundform +ing	You are playing. He is playing.	Are you playing? Is he playing?	No, you aren't playing.	at the moment, just, now, Look!	gleichzeitig ablaufende Handlungen in der Gegenwart
simple past	2. Verbform/+ed	I played.	Did you play?	No, I didn't play.	last, ago, yesterday	in der Vergangenheit abgeschlossene Handlungen
past progressive	was/were +Grundform +ing	I was playing. They were playing.	Was I playing? Were they playing?	No, I wasn't playing.	when, while	Gleichzeitigkeit von Handlungen in der Vergangenheit
present perfect	have/has +3. Verbform/+ed (has bei he/she/it)	I have played. He has played.	Have you played? Has he played?	No, I haven't played. No, he hasn't played.	since, for, just, already, ever, never	Handlungen in der Vergangenheit, die sich noch in der Gegenwart auswirken
present perfect progressive	have/has +been +Grundform +ing	I have been playing. He has been playing.	Have you been playing? Has he been playing?	No, I haven't been playing. No, he hasn't been playing.	when, while	Handlung die in der Vergangenheit anfing und bis in die Gegenwart reicht
past perfect	had +3. Verbform/+ed	He had played.	Had he played?	No, he hadn't played.	after, how much, how many	Vorvergangenheit
past perfect progressive	had +been +Grundform +ing	He had been playing.	Had he been playing?	No, he hadn't been playing.	after, how long	Gleichzeitigkeit in der Vorvergangenheit
going-to-future	am/are/is +going to +Grundform	I am going to play. He is going to play.	Are you going to play?	No, I'm not going to play.	tomorrow, next	Pläne und Absichten für die Zukunft
will-future	will +Grundform	I will play. kurz: I'll play.	Will you play?	No, I won't play.	hope, promise, wonder, suppose	spontane Entschlüsse in der Zukunft/Angebote/Vorschläge
will-future progressive	will +be +Grundform +ing	I will be playing.	Will you be playing?	No, I won't be playing.	next	gleichzeitige Handlungen in der Zukunft
will-future perfect	will +have +3. Verbform/+ed	I will have played.	Will you have played?	No, I won't have played.	by(+Zeitangabe), probably, after, when	Zeitenfolge in der Zukunft